

KEYS FOR UNIT 7 ACTIVITIES ON GRAMMAR CONTENT

STUDENT'S BOOK PAGES 86 and 87.

1.
 - 1 b First conditional
 - 2 B Second Conditional
 - 3 B Second Conditional
 - 4 A Third Conditional

2.
 - 1 If we spend more time with people from different generations, we will learn a lot.
If we spent more time with people from different generations, we would learn a lot.
 - 2 If more people register as organ donors, we will save more lives.
If more people registered as organ donors, we would save more lives.
 - 3 If everyone in Europe gives 1 cent to charity every day, it will make nearly €2.7 billion a year.
If everyone in Europe gave 1 cent to charity every day, it would make nearly €2.7 billion a year.
 - 4 If people say nice things to strangers, everyone will feel happier.
If people said nice things to strangers, everyone would feel happier.
 - 5 If people don't leave their TVs on standby, they will save a lot of energy.
If people didn't leave their TVs on standby, they would save a lot of energy.

3.
 - 1 As soon as **you'll** you arrive, we'll start.
 - 2 If I **would be** was/ were rich, I'd give more money to charity.
 - 3 You'll understand the game when **you'd** you read the rules.
 - 4 If **you'll** you participate, you'll enjoy life more.
 - 5 If **you'd** were an animal, what would you be?

6.
 - 1 We won't change anything unless we try.
 - 2 It won't be easy to play if you don't know the rules.
 - 3 Unless you ask people, they won't help you.
 - 4 I'll skydive provided that you volunteer too.
 - 5 We'll enjoy it as long as it doesn't rain.

7.
 - 1 If my sister hadn't volunteered, she wouldn't have gone to Central America.
 - 2 If I hadn't hurt my leg, I would have done the marathon.
 - 3 If we hadn't all worked together, we wouldn't have raised a lot of money.
 - 4 If you had supported us, you wouldn't have felt bad afterwards.
 - 5 If we had bought tickets, we wouldn't have missed the film.
 - 6 If people had helped, we would have made a lot of money.

8.
 - 1 became; I'd: second conditional – an improbable situation.
 - 2 won't happen: first conditional – A situation in the present that is possible.
 - 3 stopped: second conditional – an improbable situation
 - 4 starts; I'll try: first conditional – a possible future event.
 - 5 unless: first conditional – a possible situation.
 - 6 I'd thought; would have been: third conditional – a hypothetical situation in the past which did not happen.

9.
 - 1 Will happen
 - 2 would Do

- 3 would ...be
- 4 had been; have killed
- 5 pass
- 6 wanted.

WORK BOOK PAGES 70 AND 71.

1.

- 1 Help
- 2 will be
- 3 would end
- 4 had
- 5 don't try
- 6 complained

2.

- 1 would you complete
- 2 Think
- 3 will learn
- 4 wouldn't need
- 5 were

3.

- 1 had known/ wouldn't have gone
- 2 raise/ will build
- 3 would ... go/ started
- 4 would have told/ would hire
- 5 supported/ would hire
- 6 will ... sponsor/ take

4.

- 1 If I don't oppose health cuts, the government will close more hospitals.
- 2 If you had told me you were raising money for charity, I would have made a donation.
- 3 If I were you, I would complain.
- 4 If they reduce our pay, we will go on strike.
- 5 If the terrorist attack hadn't happened, the building would still be standing.
- 6 correct.

5.

- 1 The animals will die unless we rescue them.
- 2 We won't cut your wages as long as you work harder.
- 3 We will all make a difference if we try.
- 4. They will hire a woman provided that she has relevant experience.
- 5. Researchers won't find a cure for cancer unless we support them.
- 6 We will launch an appeal provided that you help us.

- 6.
- 1 will hear us unless you/ we shout louder.
 - 2 go on the sponsored walk provided that you make a donation.
 - 3 will disappear if we don't help it.
 - 4 give you a / my donation as long as you complete the race.
 - 5 will change if we don't become active.
 - 6 clean up the beach provided that the weather is good.

- 7.
- 1 would/ had
 - 2 had/ would
 - 3 would/ had
 - 4 had/ had

- 8.
- 1 ask for a donation, what will you do
 - 2 hard, the campaign won't be a success.
 - 3 were April, I wouldn't go to the rally.
 - 4 pay us less, what will we do.
 - 5 had realized how serious it was, we would have helped.

- 9.
- 1 Si no nos hubieras informado de la organización benéfica, no nos habiéramos unido a ella.
 - 2 No llamaremos a la policía al menos que haya una emergencia.
 - 3 Yo de ti, firmaría la petición.
 - 4 Haré una pancarta siempre y cuando me traigas la pintura.
 - 5 Carlos podría haber recaudado más dinero si se hubiera esforzado más.

Rewrite the following sentences without changing the original meaning. Use the words given when they are provided.

1. You can clean this wall with soap and water.

This wall can be cleaned with soap and water.

2. They use computers to make pictures nowadays.

Nowadays, computers are used to make pictures.

3. They were building that bridge when we left the city three years ago.

That bridge was being built when we left the city three years ago.

4. You must wash that fruit before you eat it.

That fruit must be washed before it is eaten.

5. The policemen arrested the child for writing on the subway wall.

The child was arrested for writing on the subway wall.

6. I was taken to the exhibition by my friends.

My friends took me to the exhibition.

7. These computers are imported from America.

People/ The company import/s these computers from America.

8. They will sell sandwiches at lunch time.

Sandwiches will be sold at lunch time

9. We must do something about this computer.

Something must be done about this computer

10. They are showing the pupils a film about Picasso. (2 ways)

The pupils are being shown a film about Picasso.

A film about Picasso is being shown to the students.

11. Your tickets have to be shown at the door.

You have to show your tickets at the door.

12. People believe the company stole over a million pounds

It is believed that the company stole over a million pounds

The company is believed to have stolen over a million pounds

13. We expect the train strike will begin tomorrow

It is expected that the train strike will begin tomorrow.

The Train Strike is expected to begin tomorrow.

14. Laura's photos are being developed.

Laura is having her photos developed.

15. They are installing our neighbours a new cooker.

Our neighbours are having a new cooker installed.

CONSOLIDATION ACTIVITIES ON CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Rewrite the following sentences taking care not to change their original meaning. Use the words between brackets, when provided or begin the sentences with the words given.

1. You'll get sunburnt by sunbathing all day long. (sun)

If you lay on the beach all day long, you'll get sunburnt.

2. You won't find any accommodation if you don't book in advance. (anywhere)

Unless you book ahead, you won't find anywhere to stay.

3. Why don't you come on holiday with us? You'll certainly have a good time. (together)

If we spend the holiday together, you will enjoy yourself.

4. If you don't hide the message, someone will steal it.

Unless you hide the message, someone will steal it.

5. Unless you eat more, you will be ill.

If you don't eat more, you will be ill.

6. Unless John stops smoking, he'll never be healthy.

If John doesn't stop smoking, he'll never be healthy.

7. If you don't feed the cat, it will die.

Unless they feed the cat, it will die.

8. If he doesn't come to the picnic, he won't see his friend again.

Unless he comes to the picnic, he won't see his friends again.